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AIDA

## AIDA

Giuseppe Verdi

Teatro Real, Madrid

Osoby a obsazení

Conductor Nicola Luisotti

**Director** Hugo de Ana

Sets and costumes Hugo de Ana

**Lightning** Vinicio Cheli

Choreography Leda Lojodice

Chorus Master Andrés Máspero

Czech subtitles Petra Ocelková

Chorus and Orchestra of Teatro Real.

Czech subtitles are based from English subtitles and are informative character.

Opera on 4 acts. Sung in Italian language.

Record from Teatro Real Madrid, March 2018 The King Soloman Howard

**Amneris** Violeta Urmana

Aida Liudmyla Monastyrska

**Radamès** Gregory Kunde

Ramfis Roberto Tagliavini

Amonasro George Gagnidze

> High Priestess Sandra Pastrana

> > A messenger Fabián Lara

Premiere December 24, 1871

Libretto Antonio Ghislanzoni

> Template egyptologist August Mariette

In Aida, the grandiose and the intimate converge as in few other operas: the bloody confrontation between Ethiopians and Egyptians is juxtaposed by the love of Radamès, Captain of the Egyptian Guard, for Aida, a slave of the Ethiopians. Their love is more powerful than the hatred between the two peoples, their social differences and incompatible perspectives. This love was as solid as the wall which blocked its consummation.

Verdi chose this story after rejecting several alternatives with comical or thematic plots to which he could have composed a grand opera. He became hugely involved with the writing of the libretto by Antonio Ghislanzoni, he had collaborated in the revision of La forza del destino. The success of the premiere in the opera house of Cairo, having opened two years previously, was sensational. As part of the Bicentennial celebrations, the Teatro Real pays tribute to its past by recouping part of the scenery of the 1998 production from its repository. Acclaimed at that time, the technical and material complexities have made it impossible to revive until now. Aida returns to the Teatro Real.

#### **FIRST ACT**

Garden of the Royal Palace at Memphis. The high priest, Ramfis, announces to Radames, Captain of the Royal Guard, that the Ethiopians are revolting. Radames hopes he will be chosen to lead the Egyptian forces, and thus claim Aida (the favorite slave of Princess Amneris and, unbeknownst to the Egyptians, the Ethiopian king's daughter) as his reward. Although Aida and Radames are in love, Aida is still fearful for her kingsmen and especially for King Amonasro, her father. Furthermore, Princess Amneris is in love with Radames, although the feelings are not returned. When Radames joyfully accepts the job of leading the charge against the Ethiopians, Amneris and Aida both rush to the temple to bless his journey although Aida's loyalty is torn between her homeland and the man she loves.

#### SECOND ACT

The Ethiopians have been defeated, and Radames is returning to Thebes. Amneris tricks her slave Aida into indirectly revealing her love for Radames, which makes the princess jealous. Radames makes a triumphant entrance to the city, with a procession of newly captured prisoners, including Aida's father, King Amonasro. Amonasro makes an eloquent plea on behalf of his people, but does not reveal his noble title. Radames is moved by his speech, and requests that as his reward, the Ethiopian prisoners not be put to death. The King grants Radames' wish, and also gives Amneris' hand in marriage.

#### THIRD ACT

It is night, near a temple where Amneris and the high priest Ramfis prepare for the princess' wedding to Radames. Amonasro orders his daughter to learn from Radames the secret of his military plans against the Ethiopians. As Aida obtains the information from Radames, Amneris and Ramfis appear. They have overheard his act of treason. Ramades is taken prisoner by the imperial guards as Aida escapes with her father.

### **FOURTH ACT**

Radames is on trail for treason, and his life is at stake. Amneris offers him a bargain: if he will renounce Aida and accept her love, he will be freed. He refuses, uninterested in a life without Aida. He is then sentenced to be buried alive in a vault underneath the temple. Amneris is horrified; although Radames has rejected her, she still loves him, but his fate is sealed. Aida joins Radames voluntarily in the tomb, sharing his tragic fate.